

PHONETICS/PHONOLOGY

Write your answers on the spaces provided.

Name: _____

Std.# : _____

1. What is the difference between phonetics and phonology? (5 points)

2. What is the difference between vowel and consonant? (5 points)

3. Consonants are categorized based on three criteria. What are they? (5 points)

4. What do you know about manner of articulation? Explain. (5 points)

5. What do you know about diphthong? Explain. (5 points)

6. Give a description in terms of place and manner of articulation of the consonants below: (25 points)

- a. ʃ _____
- b. b _____
- c. g _____
- d. k _____
- e. m _____

7. For each of the following sets, circle the one that does not belong to the rest; and state what's the phonetic description of the rest. (25 points)

Example: [d], [v], [b], [p], [k] — the others are all stops.

- a. [p], [m], [b], [k] _____
- b. [b], [s], [v], [g], [d] _____
- c. [b], [m], [n], [ŋ] _____
- d. [k], [ʃ], [f], [ʒ], [t] _____
- e. [f], [ð], [p], [z], [ʃ], [v], [θ] _____

8. Illustrate the following contrasts in English by providing one minimal pair, in phonetic transcription. (25 points)

- a. [t] - [d] _____
- b. [k] - [p] _____
- c. [l] - [r] _____
- d. [m] - [k] _____
- e. [ʌ] - [æ] _____